

Parts of Speech

Part of Speech	Function	Example Words	Example Sentence
noun	person, animal or thing	dog, pen, England, man, carrot, Tom	<u>Affan</u> lives with his <u>dog</u> and <u>cat</u> in <u>London</u> .
verb	action, state or occurrence	have, happen, be, bring, read, walk, dance	Jane <u>must study</u> hard and <u>learn</u> well.
adjective	describes a noun	beautiful, big, red, fruity, interesting	The <u>little</u> girl loves her <u>old</u> , <u>ragged</u> doll.
pronoun	replaces a noun	I, you, he, she, we, they, it, some	<u>She</u> went to the shops with <u>him</u> . <u>They</u> had fun.
adverb	describes a verb, adjective, adverb, etc.	slowly, happily, incredibly, truly, kindly	Alice and Jim <u>sometimes</u> run <u>quickly together</u> .
preposition	links a noun to another word	down, from, into, like, near, on, under, up	My dog is lying <u>down next to</u> me <u>on</u> the floor.
conjunction	joins words, phrases or clauses	for, and, but, or, yet, so, nor	I like bears <u>and</u> lions, <u>but</u> I don't like cats <u>or</u> dogs.
interjection	word or short phrase that conveys emotion	oh, ouch, hey, well, um, huh, ugh, help!	<u>Ouch!</u> That hurt. <u>Oh no</u> , I tore my jeans too. <u>Oops!</u>
determiner	introduces a noun	that, my, these, his, a couple, the	<u>The</u> boy supported <u>his</u> local team.